
Notes:
- Double-space all citations; examples are single-spaced to conserve space. If a citation runs more than one line, indent the following line(s) one-half inch from the left margin. 2.11, 8.03
- Times New Roman 12-pt. font size is the preferred typeface for APA publications. Consult your assignment guidelines for your instructor’s specifications.
- Arrange the list of all the references you used (books, articles, URLs, and so on) in alphabetical order by the surnames of the first authors. In APA format, this list appears on a separate page and is titled References. 6.25
- The print articles (paper format) listed below can be found in the College Library; you may want to compare the actual periodical with its citation.
- Notes and examples include the applicable section numbers of the APA manual (e.g., 8.03 = Chapter 8, section .03).

Notes on the Format of Citation Elements:

**Author:** Last Name, First Initial. Middle Initial. 6.27
This rule holds true no matter how many authors are listed on the book’s title page.

**No Author** 6.27
Title of the article. [Supplemental information, if any]. (year, date). *Title of Periodical*, <continue with the appropriate format below>

**Multiple Authors** 6.27, 7.01

- **Two to seven authors:**
  Invert all authors’ names. Place an ampersand (&) before the last author’s surname.
  Examples:
  Patrick, C. J., Bradley, M. M., & Lang, P. J.
  Selby, E. A., Braithwaite, S. R., Joiner, T. E., Jr., & Fincham, F. D.

- **Eight or more authors:**
  Invert all authors’ names. Give the first six authors’ names, then insert three ellipsis marks <space three periods space> before the last author’s name. No ampersand is needed.
Example:

Titles 6.29
- Capitalize only the first word of the title and subtitle and any proper nouns in the title of the article. Use your regular font.
- For the title of the periodical (newspaper, magazine or journal), capitalize the first word and the key words in the title. Type the title of the periodical in italics.

Supplemental information 6.29 p. 186, 7.01.15
- Enclose the description of nonroutine information (e.g., Editorial, Letter to the editor, Lecture notes, Special issue) in brackets right after the article title to indicate the type of material.
- If no author is indicated, move the title and bracketed description to the author position.

DOI: Digital Object Identifier 6.31
- A typical journal article nowadays is assigned a DOI upon publication. It is a unique identifier (like a person’s Social Security Number) and provides a persistent link to its location on the Internet if the journal is part of an electronic database or digital network. APA recommends that you supply an article’s DOI, when available, for both print and electronic articles.
- The DOI is usually found at the very top of the first page of a scholarly article. When the print article does not have a DOI, the number may be found in the article’s online version (hint: check ProQuest, PsycArticles, or Google Scholar). It is formatted as: doi:10.xxxx/xxxx-xxxx <no period>

General Format for a Journal Article 6.30, 7.01.1-5
Journals paginated by volume begin with page one in the first issue of a volume. The page numbering continues without breaks into the second issue, and so on until the final issue of that volume. In these cases, place only the italicized volume number after the periodical title. Do not use Vol. before the number.


-OR-
Other journals are paginated by issue and begin with page one every issue. In these cases, place the issue number in parentheses immediately after the volume number.


**Magazine Article 7.01.7**


**Newspaper Article 7.01.10**

Author, A. A. (Year, Date). Title of article. *Title of Periodical, all article pages.*

(Precede page numbers with p. or pp. as applicable. If an article appears on discontinuous pages, give all page numbers; separate the page numbers with a comma.)


**If You Read the Online Version of the Article**

**General Format for an Article from an Online Periodical 7.01.3, 7.01.8-9, 7.01.11**

Use same format as the print article.

If article has no DOI:
- After the article page numbers, add URL of its home page <no period>; alternatively, add the database name <period>.
- Note: When citing from an electronic database, use "Retrieved from name of database” for a database that is freely available to anyone. Use “Available from name of database” if the database is by subscription only.


**Alternative format with URL:**


**Alternative online source:**

